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China launches four free trade zones

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In brief

- China unveiled on 21 September 2020 a blueprint for four free trade zones (FTZs) to uplift economic openness and development.
- Three new FTZs are launched in Beijing and the provinces of Hunan and Anhui. The forth one, in Zhejiang province, will be expanded.

Feedback

WTS – strong presence in about 100 countries / regions

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In Detail

On 21 September 2020, the State Council issued the blueprints for launching three new pilot free trade zones ("FTZs") in Beijing and the provinces of Anhui and Hunan, and expanding one existing FTZ in Zhejiang province. Up till now, China sees the total number of FTZs growing to twenty one, initially in coastal areas and more inland in recent stage.

» Focus of the four FTZs

The new FTZs aim at enhancing liberalization and facilitation in trade and investment via reforms and innovations. The blueprint has detailed the strategic position of each FTZ, as summarized below.

Beijing FTZ	Anhui FTZ	Hunan FTZ	Zhejiang FTZ
Innovation area	Hefei area	Changsha area	Expansion from Zhoushan
Next-generation IT,	High-end manufacturing,	High-end	region to include:
biology and health,	integrated circuits,	manufacturing, next	
high-tech services,	artificial intelligence,	generation IT bio-	Ningbo area
digital economy,	display devices, quantum	medicine, e-	Oil and gas distribution
investment centres, etc.	information, fin-tech,	commerce, agricultural	center, supply chain
	cross-border e-	technology, Sino-	innovation, new materials,
Service area	commerce.	Africa cooperation.	advance manufacturing.
Digital trade, cultural			
trade, trade fairs,	Wuhu area	Yueyang area	Hangzhou area
medical and health	Connected cars, smart	Shipping and logistics,	Next-generation artificial
care, international	household appliances,	e-commerce, next	intelligence, fin-tech, e-
shipping and logistics,	aviation, robotics,	generation IT.	commerce, digital
cross-border financing.	shipping services, cross-		economy.
	border e-commerce.	Chenzhou area	
Hi-tech areas		Non-ferrous metal	Jinhua-Yiwu area
Business services,	Bengbu area	processing, modern	Free trade center for small
international financing,	Silicon materials, new	logistics, collaboration	commodities, e-trading,
cultural and creative	bio-based materials,	with Guangdong-Hong	international logistics hub,
business, bio-tech and	alternative energy.	Kong-Macau Area.	platform for Belt-and-Road
health.			initiative.

» FTZ highlights

Beijing FTZ: Digitalization

- > Establishment of a central bank research centre for cryptocurrency, testing cryptocurrency's application as legal tender, and setting up block-chain standards;
- Research and development on standards and systems for digital data exchanges, in terms of rights, assets, services, pricing, settlement and certification;
- Application of block-chain technology to enhance cross-border cooperation and trading, improve compliance, and simplify and standardize the customs procedures.

Anhui FTZ: High-tech

- Development into a cultivator for innovation systems and mechanism, and construction of a state scientific centre;
- > Focusing on scientific infrastructure study (advance light sources, 3D monitoring of aerosphere, strong optics, super-conducting tokamak, and synchrotron radiation light source, etc.);
- > Promotion of high-tech (bio-medicine, intelligent equipment, alternative energy vehicles, silicon materials, and artificial intelligence, etc.);
- > Development of next-generation technology (quantum calculation and communication, advance nuclear power, gene testing, and next general artificial intelligence, etc).



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Hunan FTZ: Cooperation

- Collaboration with other FTZs along the Yangtze River in customs clearance and certification for testing and inspection. Promotion of information exchange, mutual recognition and collaboration of regulations;
- > Connection with the Guangdong–Hong Kong–Macau Greater Bay Area as a smart logistics hub. Promotion of integrated procedures in customs clearance and logistics;
- Pioneering in Sino-Africa cooperation. Promoting authorised economic operators (AEO) mutual recognition with Africa customs authority. Establishing a Sino-Africa trading hub for non-naturalresources products.

Zhejiang FTZ: Trade facilitation

- > Establishment of reserve bases for fuel and food resources;
- Promotion of electronic world trading platform (eWTP) to explore international cooperation in data interaction, business exchange, mutual recognition of regulations and service sharing;
- Facilitation of international trade and supply (cross-border e-commerce supply centres, settlement in RMB, integration of the trading platforms for small and bulk commodities);
- Interaction and collaboration with airports, sea ports, inland ports and information ports within the Zhejiang province.

WTS observation

The new four-FTZ master plan heralds further opening up and reforms in a vast range of areas, not independently but in relation with other regions and FTZs. It bears significant economic implications in bringing about scientific and technological revolution, and upgrading China's foreign trade and emerging next-generation industries. It is expected that more fiscal and tax incentives will be offered to support the plan.



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